Buy Bonds

The Shakerite

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Buy Bonds

Schoen Sees Banner Year for Red Raiders

By Al Pope

"With eight lettermen returning from last year's team, our prospects look good, and we should be equal to anyone in the Lake Erie League." In this way Coach Norm Schoen sums up Shaker's football hopes as they set out on what looks to be their most successful season since joining Lake Erie competition. Coach Schoen won't be starting from scratch in building this year's eleven since he has eight lettermen, six in the line, and two from the backfield, returning.

The Red Raiders are in the pink of condition, with two strenuous weeks of practice behind them. Night practices were held extensively for the first time in recent Shaker football history and were enthusiastically received by members of the team. The squads practiced four hours a day, two in the morning, and two in an alternating schedule of afternoon and evening sessions.

Shaker is expected to produce one of the finest lines in the city this fall, because from end to end every position will be filled by a letterman. Anchoring the line at center will be Tom Peter, a two-year monogram winner. At the guard slots, Tibby Frank and Lee Kuhner pair to make Shaker strongly fortified against the line-crashing blows of their opponents. Lucky Leo is another two-year letterman. Moving to the tackles, Schoen has Ed Meyer and Bob Bissell returning from last year's squad. Rounding out the line at the end posts will be lettermen Jo-Jo Jouannet and Bud Sheinbart. Bud returns to Shaker this fall after a year at military school. Strengthening the end corps will be veterans Dick Brailey and Lance Ward, both of whom saw considerable service in last year's campaign.

Although losing Chuck Wise, All-Lake Erie League choice last fall, and Dick Jones through graduation, the Shaker backfield shapes up well with two lettermen, Nay Sanna and Adolph Russo, and a third, Jay Standish, showing great promise. With experienced campaigners at ten of the eleven positions, Shaker should prove a formidable opponent for the powerhouses of Lakewood, Shaw and Lorain.

Here this season to assist Coach Schoen will be Eugene Branson, a three-letter man from Tarkio College, who will probably coach the sophomore squad. The sophs look especially strong this year, with a fine group coming over from the junior high, headed by Lenny Lewis, Jerry Cook, Skip Rosser, and Bob Chamberlin. In a few years, these fellows should develop into the nucleus of a powerful Red Raider team.

Raider Schedule

Fri., Sept. 15	South*
Sat., Sept. 23	Cuyahoga Falls*
Fri., Sept. 29	Shaw
Sat., Oct. 7	Lorain*
Sat., Oct. 14	University School*
Sat., Oct. 21	Heights
Fri., Oct. 27	Elyria
Sat., Nov. 4	Lakewood

*Denotes home games.

Shaker's War Heroes

Gold Star Honor Roll ★ ★ ★

Rudolph Albright, who graduated from Shaker High School in June, 1932, was killed while with the armed forces in Italy.

Captain Robert J. Miskell, a pilot in the Army Air Corps, was drowned off the coast of North Carolina while on a routine flight. Capt. Miskell, a member of the 1937 graduating class, had been serving as a transport pilot in the troop carrier command.

Private First Class Edward D. Wieland, a ball turret gunner in the Army Air Corps, was killed in a plane crash near Nebraska. Shaker remembers Eddie, a 1943 graduate, as a fellow who had plenty of school spirit. Although in the service at the time, Eddie bought the first 1944 budget book, sending in his request weeks before school opened.

Missing in Action ★ ★ ★

Lieutenant Frank C. Collister, the pilot of a fighter-bomber, has been missing over Italy since May 27. Lieut. Collister graduated from Shaker in June, 1940. He is now a prisoner-of-war.

Lieutenant Arthur Mack, who graduated from Shaker in June, 1939, was reported missing in action over the Roumanian oil fields. He is a prisoner of the Germans.

Lieutenant Garth Thornton, son of Charles A. Thornton, Principal of Moreland Elementary School, has been missing in action over Italy since February 2. Lieut. Thornton, a fighter pilot, was graduated in 1939 from Shaker.

First Lieutenant John E. Walker, a P-38 Thunderbolt pilot, has been missing over France since July 9. Lieut Walker graduated from Shaker in June of 1939.

Wounded ★ ★ ★

Lieutenant Clark Allard Johnson, who participated in the Sicilian and Italian invasions, has been recovering in an English hospital from wounds received in France. Lieut. Johnson graduated from Shaker in June of 1938.

Lieutenant William Hewitt, a Shaker graduate of June, 1935, was wounded when the Flying Fortress of which he was co-pilot was shot down over Germany. He is now a prisoner of the Germans.

Private Anthony J. Longo, infantryman in the United States Army, suffered leg wounds on June 12 while stationed on Biak Island. Pvt. Longo was in the June, 1941, graduating class.

Robert Body, who graduated from Shaker in 1935, was wounded while with the United States forces in Italy.

Intramurals Get Under Way

An increasing demand for a more extensive intramural sports program has brought action from President Bill Thompson. Working throughout the summer with Howard Moritz, boys' physical education instructor, he has devised a program to interest all boys in the high school.

In a few weeks, the intramural football season will get under way. There will be two leagues organized, one involving competition among the gym classes; the other pitting the tenth, eleventh, and twelfth grades against one another. Following a preliminary round, which will start the season, will be an elimination round-robin tournament. After a team loses two games, it is eliminated. There will be medals awarded to the individual members of the winning team, and also consolation prizes for the less fortunate. This same procedure is being contemplated for intramural basketball and baseball.

In the past, one of the poor features of our intramural sports program has been the inadequate manner in which the officiating of the contests was handled. To meet this need, there will soon be organized an officials' club, offering to all boys who are interested the opportunity to learn the game and understand the rules from the ground up. This will eliminate any confusion or arguments among players and officials, and will make the game fairer for all concerned. No one will be permitted to officiate who is not a member of this club. Every member will be expected to officiate, the frequency depending upon the number in the club.

This year, the intramural sports program will receive a great deal more publicity and encouragement. However, as is true with any program along these lines, it can be only as successful as you wish to make it by your participation.

Welcome by R. B.

From all over the world I have received letters from our boys and girls in the armed services. They universally speak of their appreciation for the fine training and the good background received at Shaker. They urge us to tell those now in school the importance of doing everyday work well.

I pass along their greetings to you and trust that all new pupils will soon become imbued with the Shaker spirit and that all old ones will have a renewal of that spirit. Let us exceed the fine record of last year for the war effort and make the coming year Shaker's best.

Sincerely,
ROBERT B. PATIN

Directions for Opening Day

Bookstore Hours

During the first week of school: 8:15-8:30, 12:30-1:00, 3:30-4:00.

After the first week of school: 8:15-8:30, 12:30-12:45.

Adjustments in Programs

On Tuesday no program changes will be considered except those of pupils new to Shaker, including 10B's, and of pupils whose programs have errors such as in room numbers, subject classifications, or periods.

Any other pupils requesting program changes must do so in writing, giving specific information.

Homeroom and Class Periods

During the first week homeroom period will come at 8:30. The time remaining until 11:45 will be divided by three for periods 1, 2, and 3. Periods 4-7 will be the usual length.

After the first week homeroom period will come between the first and second periods. All periods will be regular length.

First Assembly To Introduce School Changes

By Fay Plunkett

In a Shaker High School marked by changes from superintendent's office to cafeteria, the first assembly of the year will be held on September 8, featuring William Slade Jr., the new superintendent of Shaker Heights Schools, and introducing an all-star cast of new additions to the faculty. Mr. Slade is by no means a stranger to Shaker Heights; several years ago he was principal of Moreland elementary school and director of research in Shaker Schools for a period of five years. He is a graduate of Middlebury College, Vermont, and has done post-graduate work at Columbus, Harvard and Ohio State.

Among the new faculty members who will be introduced in the assembly is Mr. Eugene Branson of Fort Madison, Iowa, who will teach mathematics in addition to acting as assistant coach in football and basketball, and probable head coach in track. He graduated from Tarkio College where he was a member of the varsity team in all three sports which he will coach. He attended coaching school at the Universities of Illinois and Denver, and taught math and physics and coached in Iowa for six years. He is 6 feet 2½ inches tall, weighs 195 pounds, and, we might add, is married.

The place left by Miss Mabel Ely, who will be much missed around Shaker for her help with stage sets, posters, and all types of art work, will be filled by Mrs. Mary Lou Carpenter Motto, a Shaker graduate who graduated from the Cleveland School of Art and has taught at Laurel School for the past two years.

Another Shaker graduate, Miss Helen Conroy, succeeds Mrs. Kathryn Emmert, who has resigned to be with her husband stationed in Virginia. Miss Conroy graduated from Miami in 1944.

This year also finds Dr. Everett Myers leaving the Biology department for a probable trip to the South Pacific to study malaria for the government, and Mrs. Margaret Young and Jackson Rafeld being loaned to the Junior High because of fewer registrants in social studies in the high school. By way of exchange, Mrs. Jack Evans will now spend full time in the high school holding extra classes in band and A Cappella, and Dr. Alfred Linscheid will succeed Dr. Myers in the science department.

The last newcomer to Shaker will center her energies not upon the minds of the students, but upon their stomachs. She is Miss Alice E. Barnes of Lakewood, who will hold the position of manager of the cafeteria formerly held by Mrs. E. S. Fullerton, who has resigned. Miss Barnes has been manager of food at the Shaker Country Club, the Hotel Statler, and at the Lake Shore Hotel.

Budget Book Campaign Coming

Budget book sales this year are expected to surpass last fall's record sale of 813 books, owing to the increased interest of the student body in Shaker's ever-improving athletic teams. The goal will probably be set at 800, but through the untiring efforts of the homeroom budget book salesmen, and with the utmost co-operation from the students, a figure of 850 should be reached.

As the paper goes to press, the full schedule of events included in the activity ticket has not been completed. However, as in the past, the budget book will provide for most of Shaker's athletic contests in football, basketball, wrestling and swimming. Also included in the price of this year's book will be the following: all assemblies, Shakerite subscription, Class Activity Fund, and Spring Play.

The above items, if priced individually, would total close to ten dollars, but are being offered to the students for $4.20, which includes seventy cents Federal Tax. This means a saving of well over 100 per cent on each book.

Students are urged to pay the full amount at one time to simplify the Student Council's bookkeeping, but those unable to collect the full amount for the initial payment may once again this year take advantage of the installment plan. Under this plan three installments will be collected, the first of $2.20, and the second two of $1.00 each.

The price this year to 12A's will not necessarily be half the original cost, but will depend upon the number of activities in the first semester.

FLASH!

Let's Dance, Shaker! This Friday, September 8, will be the date of the first school-wide dance. It is to be sponsored by the Student Council. Everybody's planning to come to make it a grand start for Shaker's best year ever!

Come On Shaker

By Bill Thompson

In the first issue of last year's Shakerite, President Al Roberts predicted a "new and greater Shaker." His prophecy came true, for last year was one of Shaker's best.

As another school year opens, our new Shaker spirit will have ample opportunity to assert itself. Believe it or not, the canteen project has not been abandoned, and will get under way as soon as possible. With the Dads' Boosters lending a hand, the football team is setting out in high spirits to better last year's record.

The biggest intramural sports program in recent years will begin with touch football. In addition to softball and basketball, the program will feature a number of individual sports, such as ping-pong and badminton.

Lost in the shuffle last fall, the know-your-club week will renew interest in such clubs as the rifle, dramatics, art, travel, debating, music, and science clubs.

Last year more budget books were sold than ever before. With renewed spirit and a larger enrollment, we can easily beat last fall's record sale. All it takes is the same kind of spirit that put us over the top in every drive last year.

Eighteen Graduate In Summer School

Many Shaker students took advantage of the summer school program. The attendance took a sharp turn upward from previous years, and served to show that Shaker boys and girls do have an interest in getting for themselves the best education possible.

Eighteen Shakerites completed their high school studies and received their diplomas this August. Many of the boys will don khaki or blue, while the rest of the group will go to work or on to college. The eighteen hustlers are Emil Berger, Phil Dieter, Helene Frankel, Joyce Gafford, James King, Howard Levinsky, Sally Molnar, Frances Perry, Robert Pfeil, Gerald Pilon, Louise Rose, Helen Spencer, Betty Taylor, Norma Weisblat, Betty Wintner, Theodore Wintner, Fred Woidt, and Pete Whitney.

Summer Refrain

By Nancy Baus

Hold those dustpans! Guard those keyholes! Now sweep out Summer's dusty corners while I listen over the back fence in search of gossip!

Could it be that Judy Emerson with Tom Reading has reached the high school, and that she is now under the watchful male guidance of none other than brother Ollie? Funny, I'd decided he was having enough trouble with his own "little women," let alone Judy's men!

Ruth Weir still remains true to Jerry Gorman even though he spent the summer in Canada. Hmmmm! That's funny, or was it just by chance that she did too?

"Suds" Bissell and "Skipper" Weir also reach the high school, definitely baseball minded and ready to go. Take a hint, Jacque and Bolo, and show them the old folks are still alive and kickin!

We are all wondering if Jim Farmer spent as calm and "serene" a summer as he thought he did, or could he have had a touch of the blues thrown in?

I hope that Billy Griffith's summer job will continue on through the winter months on Saturdays, so that we can all collect on those free lunches he offered to anyone who would come to see him.

Latest reports of a sightseer:

Teddy Wood was last seen peering intently at the most popular display in jewelers' windows these war days.

Betsy Boykin was last seen drowning her woes in a coke at the "A," which was all she could afford after losing the jack-pot on a bet over the arrival of her new nephew.

It's something for the books when a boy still goes steady with a girl when she leaves town for the summer. I'll have to hand it to you, Dyas, that's real devotion.

"Hey, Mister, how about a little push?" comes from Bart Newell and Doug Frank who may be trying at this moment to coast up Warrensville Center Road, while their dates are forced to run ahead to see if the headlights are working

Dear girls, don't all rush at once but, though I hate to admit it, I've got some first hand information for you. As of this day of issue, one of Shaker's few remaining males is now free-lancing, or should I say free-glancing again—so—may the best girl win, Bill.

Shaker Boasts Beauty Queen

By Barbara McGuire

Shaker has produced mathematicians, technicians, and even an opera star. Now for the first time she has the honor of being the alma mater of a beauty queen, Dorothy Hart!

This brunet lady who graduated from Shaker in 1940, long ago dreamed of a cinema career. After being crowned "Queen" of several smaller contests, Dorothy won the title of National Cinderella Cover Girl of 1944. A film and modeling contract go with the honor.

Dorothy was invited to New York for a 10-day stay as the guest of Columbia Pictures. Her sister, Betty, who became a Shaker grad last June, accompanied her and returned to tell all about the big city.

In addition to being feted and admired, Dorothy and Betty, who created a flurry in the offices of illustrators and agents, saw the town in the same manner most Ohioans and other foreigners see it—from Grant's Tomb to the Empire State Building. But added to their excitement were the thrills of Dorothy's radio broadcast, "Blind Date," and sitting for her portrait by Bradshaw Crandall. Look for it soon on the cover of Cosmopolitan.

Note to all the school's prospective beauty queens: Dorothy's academic record has been outstanding, too.

Dr. Loomis Assumes Duties in Denver

Dr. Arthur K. Loomis takes up his new duties as director of the School of Education at the University of Denver, with the opening of the fall term. Last June, the Shaker Heights Teachers' Association paid tribute to Dr. Loomis for his eight years of fine service as superintendent of Shaker Schools at a reception and dinner at Plymouth Church. A check was presented to him to be applied toward the purchase of a new professional library to replace his loss in the Junior High fire. Shaker High School wishes him all success in his new work.

Keep Fighting--- Keep Buying

As Shaker enters its third wartime year, the prospects for final victory in Europe are bright. The war has taken on added meaning for all of us, for during the past few months many more of Shaker's sons and daughters have joined the forces of Uncle Sam, fighting in every part of the globe. The demand for materials in the war zone is greater than ever, calling for additional funds which can be secured only through our purchase of War Bonds and Stamps. To provide our soldiers with the needed material, and to hasten victory, it is our duty as Americans to invest more and more in Bonds and Stamps.

The sale of Stamps and Bonds will be carried on in much the same manner as was used last year. This plan includes, besides the everyday sale of Stamps and Bonds in the cafeteria, the Wednesday "Quarter Stamp Day" sales. In order to keep the Minute-Man flag flying, each month ninety per cent of the student body must purchase at least one ten-cent War Stamp. Each one of us must keep buying all we can until final victory has been realized.

Once again this year we are urging all students and teachers to buy their Bonds and Stamps at the school. In this way we boost not only the total sales of the school, but also the sales of Shaker Heights.

A. P.

Disc Dilermna

By Joyce Brenneman

For the second consecutive summer, the Mills Brothers have cut a record which is pouring forth from all the juke boxes. It's one record with both sides destined to be heard up and down Shaker; *You Always Hurt the One You Love,* which has the pick-up after the first solo, and *'Til Then.*

Dinah Shore's *It Could Happen to You* leaves an interesting promise with all listeners. Victor has it, backed by her rendition of *I'll Walk Alone.*

Bing Crosby has come through for the Anti-Sinatra League with several good records from his film. The title song, *Going My Way,* the well-known *Swinging on a Star, Amor* and especially *The Day After Forever.*

Louis Jordon has got a hit on his hands with last spring's release of *Is You Is Or Is You Ain't My Baby?* However, Johnny Mercer has a better rendition on the back, *G. I. Jive.*

One of the best pieces of news for the avid record collectors is Benny Goodman's Sextet Album. If you like his style, don't miss hearing his eight best sextet cuts: *Poor Butterfly, I Found a New Baby, Rose Room, Wang Wary Blues, Grand Slam, Flying Home, Air Mail Special,* and *As Long as I Live.*

About the Canteen

Most of you are probably curious as to the sudden silence on the subject of the canteen. The project hit a totally unexpected snag last June when the use of the Moreland School bicycle room was found not feasable by the Shaker Heights Board of Education.

However, as soon as a suitable location can be found, work on the actual establishment will begin.

Thanks for your patience,
BILL THOMPSON

News From Camps and Campuses

By Roberta Good

First of all, may we offer our profound apologies to **Don Mitchell,** who, it turns out, is not in New Guinea but in New Caledonia. Awfully sorry, Mitch.

Virginia Roof and **John Bazeley** made a visit to the preacher.

Warner Paisley took **Elizabeth Stanton** out of circulation for keeps.

Engaged are **Jean Swan** and **Lt. Tabby Smith.**

The fatal plunge was taken by **Jean Steigerwald** and Chicagoan **Harry Stohrer** on July 29.

Marianne Matousek and **Alec Mastics,** of Lakewood, also felt romance in the air and are now engaged.

From **Pete Whitney** we hear that everybody hates toughening up at first, but when their muscles get over the soreness, it's fun. He also adds this tid-bit: "Too bad we couldn't have realized this in physical ed."

Lts. Dave Thrailkill, Bushnell Keeler, and **Bob Clapp** have received their wings.

Managing to stay quite a bit above water in the Merchant Marine Cadet Corps is **Chuck Wise,** who says that now he has no competition from Shaker dances and other drugstore cowboy affairs as in the past.

To **Wally Baker,** school has become progressively harder, and about May 30 it was no longer so easy as high school, although, he adds, not that high school was easy. As to this last, we agree!

F. J. Beutel is at it again. It seems that by mistake—knowing F. J. we scarcely believe that—he did all right by himself on the Signal Corps code test so they sent him to a wire company. He adds that their obstacle course makes Shaker's look positively sick. Can that be?

Eileen Conners, who has been staying with her husband, **Jim Becker** (formerly a Heights man), in good old Carolina, has returned home for a few days, minus a Southern accent.

Chuck Longo is paying a visit to the above-mentioned **Chuck Wise** in 'Frisco.

The University of Wisconsin is entertaining **Dick Enright** in its hallowed halls.

Ed Benes has changed addresses from England to France where **Nate Goodman** is also located.

Nick Bradov has left for the Merchant Marine Cadet Corps; **Al Roberts** has been sworn in.

Down in Corpus Christi, **Bob Johnson** is relishing a radio course.

Frank Hess, Chit Combs, and **Chuck McGuire** are all in Italy, driving ambulances for the American Field Service. The boys have been to Rome, noting such landmarks at Caeser's tomb. Getting culture? They wear shorts and Montgomery berets.

On **Mouse Combs'** first trip to sea, his ship was torpedoed. He went down radio officer 2nd class and came up radio officer 1st class.

Hope Kramer, under the stage name of Hope Adams, has been signed to a six-year contract by 20th Century-Fox. She was spotted while appearing with the Pasadena Players. Incidentally, Miss Adams is the sister of the red-headed Kramer twins.

Pvt. Al Kortz has been sent to Radio Technicians School at Ft. Benning, Ga., but he says it's just as hot there as in Texas.

Ken Lynn and **Jim Wattenmaker** are still togetherthis time as air cadets at Yale. That was Ken's civilian Alma Mater, but Jim—alas! —a civilian Harvardite at Yale!

George Johnston has completed his training at Quartermaster School, Great Lakes. He now goes to the East Coast for Naval Commando training.

Jerry Rini was seen furloughing with **Mary Jo Taylor.**

Lt. (j. g.) Willard Pederson (ex-coach Pete Pederson) finished his Navy indoctrination course at Princeton and is temporarily in San Diego.

Lt. Alfred Body, February '33, returned to Shaker recently for the first time in eleven years. This Navy man, who is a proud father, is now stationed in Washington, D. C.

10B's Number 248

Led by Class President Dick Bacon and former school head, Dave Vogelmann, the 10B Class, 248 strong, today marched in and took their places as full-fledged members of Shaker High. Their class, one of the largest to be graduated from the Junior High in recent years, leaves behind an excellent record and shows great promise for service and leadership in high school life.

In the words of W. Fletcher Simpson, Assistant Principal of the Junior High School, the new 10B's are "all good people." Much of the success which Shaker enjoyed in all its drives in past years can be accredited to the fine work of the sophomore classes. May such cooperation and loyalty, which has become a tradition among sophomores, rise to even greater standards throughout the coming year.

Bell Schedules

8:28—Warning Bell
8:32—First Period
9:27—Passing to Home Room
9:31—Home Room
9:45—Passing Bell
9:49—Second Period
10:45—Passing Bell
10:49—Third Period
11:45—Passing Bell
11:49—Fourth Period
12:36—Passing Bell
12:40—Fifth Period
1:28—Passing Bell
1:32—Sixth Period
2:28—Passing Bell
2:32—Seventh Period
3:31—Passing Bell
3:40—Activity Period

PTA Elects Officers

Taking the reins of the presidency for the 1944-1945 Parent-Teacher Association will be Mr. Harry Falls. Mr. Falls was elected last spring to fill the post held last year by Mr. Herbert Dieter. Other officers, also chosen during the latter part of the spring term, are as follows: Mrs. Donald Cowan, First Vice President; R. B. Patin, Second Vice President; Hugh Wells, Treasurer; Mrs. Wayne Estes, Recording Secretary; Miss Pauline Sellers, Corresponding Secretary; and Mrs. David Dressler, Council Representative.

FLASH!

Showing the spirit and loyalty that has long characterized Shaker's graduates, Tom Paisley and Dave Jubell have already purchased the year's first budget book, to be dedicated to the memory of Eddie Wieland, who bought the first book last fall.

This Is Your Guide to Shaker High School---Keep It!

Student Government

Student Council

The Student Council is maintained to give the students of Shaker High a chance to participate in self-government. The council is composed of a representative elected from each homeroom at the beginning of the school year. Elected officers of the Council are Pres., V. Pres. and the Sec., chosen about a month before close of school.

The treasurer is appointed after careful examination of qualifications furnished by questionnaires filled out by the teachers, a period of training and then successfully passing an examination based on the work of the office. The business manager is appointed by the Council officers without formal examination. Grades enter into the election or appointment of all officers.

The Student Council is the legislative body of the students. A very definite attempt is made to keep the Council close to the students so it will reflect their will and desires. Council members report the proceedings of the meeting to their homeroom and the Constitution definitely provides for the Initiative and Referendum whereby the students can bring regulation to the Council or refer its action to them for approval.

The work of the Council is carried on by various standing committees and those appointed for special situations. These committees meet weekly and draw their membership from the student body at large as well as the Council.

Booster Force

At the beginning of the school year certain students are selected to enforce the hall regulations. These comprise the Booster Force, which is on duty every period of the day. The vice-president of the Council heads the force and appoints captains to take charge of the force during the different periods.

Study Hall

There are two types of study halls, the honor, which is student governed, and regular, which is teacher supervised. The honor study halls are directed by a group of six students, known as the Central Committee. This committee selects student advisers for each period who perform the routine duties such as taking attendance, giving permits to leave the room, and helping maintain a quiet study period.

Every incoming student is assigned for the first six weeks to the regular study hall in 101. He then has the opportunity of signing the honor study hall pledge, and if it is endorsed by his study hall and homeroom teachers, he is admitted to honor study hall. Room 206 is for those due daily and the cafeteria for those due irregularly.

When a student becomes a member of the honor study hall, he is given the privilege of using the library without the customary permit from a teacher. He must, however, sign the slip at the library desk designating his study hall so that he will not be marked absent from it.

If a student uses his study hall period to make up work or assist a teacher, the yellow pass showing where he is that period is due in the study hall at the beginning of the period.

If a student has violated the regulations expected of all honor study hall pupils, the Central Committee counsels with him and, if necessary, assigns him permanently to 101.

The committee arranges to hear the student's side of the argument as well as the study hall adviser's side.

Finances

Budget

The purpose of the Student Council Budget is to ease the student's financial burden by including many of his school expenses in one activity book at a reduction in price, to underwrite the major school activities, so they can better plan the year's work, to eliminate the many financial campaigns necessary if each activity has to establish its own financial security.

These activities are included this year in the yearly Budget or Activity Book:

Eight issues of the Shakerite.

Assembly fee to provide for professional talent.

Spring Play.

Dues for Class Activities.

Athletic Contests—including home football and basketball games and home wrestling and swimming.

The value of the activity ticket is $4.20, which includes 70 cents Federal Admission Tax. The basic price of $3.50 offers a saving of well over 100 per cent. In order that everyone can afford to take advantage of the budget, it may be purchased in three installments.

Student Fund

For the benefit of all the organizations of the school, the Council maintains a Student Fund. Each organization has an account with the fund. The fund, of which the Council treasurer is the director, deposits all money in one account at a local bank. It is audited at regular intervals and presents monthly statements to all organizations.

All school organizations are required to bank their funds with the Student Fund. Disbursements by these organizations are made through vouchers presented by them to the Treasurer of the Fund, who in turn issues the official school check.

War Bond and Stamp Purchases

The Student Council and the Student Fund will sell War Bonds and Stamps during each lunch period. The Student Council has appointed a director of this activity. She and her committee will establish all regulations concerning the purchase of Bonds and Stamps, will buy all Stamps and Bonds, and will deliver them to the purchaser. Her accounts are audited monthly, and a complete record of all transactions is on file.

Student Activities

Noon Recreation

The Student Council, through its Noon Recreation Committee, develops a program of activity for students after they have finished lunch. Various types of relaxation are contemplated:

1. Noon Movies. These will begin about October 1. Plans are under way whereby it is hoped these programs will be free. The regular commercial features will not be run, but entertaining programs of shorts, travelogues, etc., will be offered. Students who have interesting pictures of travels will be invited to show them.
2. Dancing and Lounging. Room 101 will be open during both lunch periods. Students may dance to recorded music or sit around and converse with their fellow students. Simple games will probably be set up. This activity is free to all pupils.
3. The Library. Any student may use the Library during his lunch period.
4. A system is being contemplated whereby groups of students of ability will be invited to present various instrumental and vocal musical programs to small groups. Students of other talents also would be used on these programs.

Assemblies

The Student Council presents a varied program of assemblies, both professional and student, averaging about two a month. The student body shows its appreciation of the assembly program by entering the auditorium quietly and being courteous in its conduct and applause. Each homeroom sits in its assigned seats.

School Annual

The *Gristmill* is edited annually by the senior class. Published in book form, it serves as a permanent record of the outstanding events of the year, supplemented by pictures of the various classes and activities.

All positions on the *Gristmill* are held by senior class members. The activity is not open to the student body, for positions on the staff are appointed by the senior English teachers.

School Paper

The *Shakerite* is published by a staff which is selected by tryouts. There are no limitations to staff membership beyond the student's ability and interest. The paper offers an excellent opportunity to all those interested in journalism.

Public Address System

All necessary announcements are broadcast to the school each morning over the public address system. The public address staff is composed of two groups—those who read the morning bulletins and those who act as engineers in charge of technical control. Publicity skits for school functions are also performed over the "P.A." The announcers are chosen by tryout at the first of the year.

Pep Rallies

The Student Council has delegated the organization of Pep Rallies to the Congressional Club. This club, through its various committees, will be responsible for a rally each week before the game. These rallies will be entirely student organized and promoted. Talent for these events will not be drawn from the Congressional Club alone, but the entire student body will be invited to propose ideas and take part in the different programs.

Cheer Leaders

The Student Council has delegated the supervision of cheer leaders to the Congressional Club. This club will make an early announcement as to tryouts and organization of the group.

Athletic Managers

The Athletic Department appoints all managers. Announcement will be made by this department as to openings and qualifications for the positions.

War Activities

Student war activities are organized through the Student Council War Activities Committee composed of students and faculty. This committee is the policy-forming and coordinating agents for the school. The duties of the committee include:

1. Establishing a general policy for and organizing a program of activities.
2. Consultation with teachers, groups, etc., who desire to start specialized activities with a view of unifying the program with the whole school.
3. Designation of meeting time and place for volunteer organizations.
4. Advising with volunteer groups as to how their proposed program can best be adapted to the whole school program.
5. Designation of time and advisory supervision of all drives, campaigns, etc., having to do with the war effort.

There are many places for student activity in the program of this committee and students will be invited to volunteer.

This year, the work of the committee will follow the lines of activity mentioned above. In addition, it is hoped to develop a program whereby more students will be contributing vitally to the war program and more drives for various articles needed by the Army will be provided.

Student Assistants

There are various opportunities for students to assist in the different departments, deans' offices, main office, etc. These several elements of the school organization will announce their needs and the qualifications for the positions. When students accept these offices, they should ascertain if an honor hall pass is needed, fill the application furnished by the Student Council office and obtain the pass to be carried with them at all times.

Open House

One of the biggest programs designed for student participation is the schedule of Open Houses which the Student Council promotes. At least one affair is staged each semester in which the whole student body participates. The school is thrown open. There is dancing, free movies, organized games in the gym, free swimming, ping pong and other games. The only cost to the student is refreshments offered by the Congressional Club at cost. Different groups and clubs of the school are asked to supervise various activities. Everybody attends. Dates will be announced later.

Clubs

The Student Council charters all clubs and supervises the club programs through its Club Committee composed of students and teachers. Many clubs have been in existence for several years and therefore have their charter. To assist those students who might wish to organize other clubs, the Council makes the following stipulations:

1. The clubs in operation should reflect the interest of the student body and should not be faculty imposed.
2. Membership in all clubs should be as broad as possible and be acquired in a democratic manner.
3. Clubs should see to it that officers elected are not students who hold too many offices on other clubs or organizations.

To organize a club, a student must secure the names of fifteen students and one teacher, as sponsor, on a club-forming petition obtainable in the Council office. The Council charters all clubs and at the beginning of the school year sponsors a "Know-your-club-week" at which time each club is given a chance to publicize itself over the public address system.

Below is a list of some clubs which have functioned recently. Students who wish to organize other clubs may do so during this week by the method outlined above.

Art Clubs

Sophomores interested in art may join the Studio Art Club; juniors and seniors, the Shaker Art Club.

Boys' and Girls' Bowling Clubs

The Boys' Bowling Club has the challenge system for membership and is divided into four teams which play for the championship. The Girls' Bowling Club gives its members a chance to improve their bowling.

Boots and Saddle Club

During the spring and fall, girls interested in riding go to Sleepy Hollow. The group is divided into beginning, intermediate, and advanced riders, and instruction is provided as needed by the academy. Each member must ride at least five times during the season.

Congressional Club

The Congressional Club meets to discuss plans to promote school activities and means whereby the club can be of service to the school. Some of its services have included planning pep assemblies, ushering at various activities, and arranging dances for the students. Membership is invitational and is based upon extent of participation in school activities, on scholarship, and on character.

Girls' Leaders Club

The Girls' Leaders Club is an athletic organization which promotes good sportsmanship, sponsors intramural sports, and handles all after-school athletics. The girls hold playdays with other schools and plan sports parties for themselves.

Miriam Stage League

There is in Shaker an organization of girls called the Miriam Stage League. Any girl may belong. The slogan of the league is "Service." The services performed are of two kinds: to the school and to the community. The programs planned and executed by the members center around topics which are of paramount interest to the girls. At Thanksgiving time the league provides dinners to the needy families recommended by the Institute of Family Service.

Open Forum Club

Any student recommended by his social science teacher may join the Open Forum Club. Discussions on current problems are held every week.

S. F. A. A.

Pupils with musical ability are given opportunity for recitals in the S. F. A. A. Meetings are held at the homes of the members after school. Membership is by tryout.

Scribblers League

The Scribblers spend their school meetings reading and discussing their own work. Outside speakers,

(Continued on Page Four)

War Bonds Speed Victory

(Continued From Page Three)
including many famous authors, are invited to their Sunday meetings. Membership is invitational.

Science Club

The Science Club becomes acquainted with current events in the world of science and vocational aspects of science through lectures, movies, discussions, and field trips. Membership is based on outstanding work in science.

Sharcs Club

The Sharcs Club offers great opportunity to girls who are expert swimmers. The Sharcs teach swimming after school and hold an annual water pageant.

Slide Rule Club

Shaker's mathematicians find the slide rule a great convenience in solving involved problems. The club learns the fundamental operations of the slide rule and then makes practical applications of its use.

Travel Club

The Travel Club meets so that Shaker students may have a better understanding of other nations. Various guest speakers give talks and show movies or slides.

Rifle Club

Members of the Rifle Club improve their target shooting by competitive matches and long practice. The five best marksmen in the club comprise the varsity Rifle Team which competes with other schools.

Rostrum Club

The Rostrum Club specializes in training for extempore speaking. Shaker's representative in the Lake Erie League Extempore Speech Contest is chosen from among its m[illegible]s.

Point System

Clubs and classes should observe the Point System for the election of officers. This system is a part of the Student Council program and is designed to allow a greater spread of office holding.

1. No person can hold *more than one major* and *one minor office*, or *more than three minor* offices.
   a. The following offices should be considered as major offices:
      (1) V. Pres., Sec., and Treas. of Student Council.
      (2) All class presidents.
      (3) Editor-in-Chief and Business Manager of publications.
      (4) Presidents of clubs.
   b. The following offices should be considered as minor offices:
      (1) V. Pres., Sec. and Treas. of all classes.
      (2) V. Pres., Sec. and Treas. of clubs.
2. The President of the Student Council can hold no other office.

Hall Regulations

Library

The library, a branch of the Cuyahoga County Library, is open daily from 8:30 to 5:00, except on Saturdays, when it is open from 9:00 to 12:00.

Students from study hall 101 may use the library during the study period if they have work necessitating the use of the library. In that case they must get a permit written in ink from the subject teacher, marked plainly with the room number where they are due. These permits must be turned in at the library by the students themselves before the tardy bell. In case of tardiness, the pupils will be admitted only when their permits show the time of dismissal by the detaining teacher.

Honor study hall students and members of the Library Club may use the library without permits. However, they must register at the desk at the beginning of the period.

Any student may use the library during his lunch period, but there must be no talking or disorderly conduct. It is for the convenience of the students and teachers, and the privilege of using it should be respected.

Traffic Laws

Our building is so organized that the halls should never be crowded. In passing from class to class, the students are expected to move quickly and quietly through the halls and not to loiter. The following are the traffic regulations: the stairs at the library are for "up" traffic from the first to third floors only. The small auditorium stairs are for "down" traffic from the third floor only. Students going either up or down between the first and second floors must use either the cafeteria or large auditorium stairs, except during the lunch periods, when the library and small auditorium stairs may also be used.

Hall Passes

The permanent hall passes permit the holder to pass through the halls without being stopped. Two are issued to each room, and additional ones are given those students who can show they have a definite need for them. Students may secure them from their deans.

Elevator Permits

The elevator, which is near the library, is for use of those who are physically handicapped. In order to use it, a student must have a permit from the dean to obtain a key from the office. Those granted this privilege are forbidden to take other students on the elevator with them.

Lockers

At the beginning of the term lockers are assigned to the pupils by the homeroom teacher. They are placed near the homeroom and the student is expected to keep his school supplies and wraps in that particular locker. Only one locker is allowed and it should be kept locked with a good lock at all times.

Lost and Found

The Lost and Found is situated in the Student Council office. When one finds an article he should immediately hand it in.

Requirements

Credits

Eighteen units are required for high school graduation, four and one-half of which should be earned in the ninth grade. A unit is credit for a subject requiring a year's work, as algebra and history. Half units in those subjects are not accepted for graduation; that is, geometry 11B receives no credit unless geometry 11A is completed. Half units are accepted, however, in subjects such as physical geography and commercial law which are completed at the end of a semester. If a foreign language is elected, it must be carried two full years to receive credit. Music courses, a cappella, band, and glee club receive only one-half unit for a year's work.

The required subjects for all students for graduation are English, three years (two in senior high); mathematics, two years; social studies, two years, one of which must be American history; science, one year; physical education, four years (one year is given one-half unit credit).

Physical education is required of every student two times a week.

Report Cards

Report cards are issued three times during the semester. On these reports will be an achievement grade in each subject using the system A—Excellent, B—Good, C—Fair, D—Poor, and F—Failure. Also there will appear on the cards a grade for effort based on these symbols: E—Excellent, S—Satisfactory, I—Improving, U—Unsatisfactory.

Unsatisfactory Work Report

At any time that work is unsatisfactory, slips are sent out to the parents of students whose work is not up to standard, as a warning that they will receive a failing grade unless the quality of their work is improved.

College Requirements

College entrance requirements are so diverse that each high school student's program should be made in consultation with the dean, to make certain that specific admission requirements are satisfied. There are many college catalogues available in the offices of the deans. These should be consulted.

Extra Subjects

The normal load of each student is four subjects. If the student has good reason for taking five subjects he must consult his dean for permission to carry the extra subject.

After School Conferences

In order to facilitate making up of work missed by students because of absence or in order to give extra help, the following schedule for the various departments has been arranged:

Tuesday
Mathematics, the Arts
Wednesday
English, Commercial subjects
Thursday
Science, Foreign Languages
Friday
Social Studies

Regulations

Deans

Girls
Miss Hollon, 216
Boys
Mr. Miller, 204

The deans help and advise the students in meeting their individual problems and needs. They welcome conferences with the students. Matters of discipline are also handled by the deans.

The deans select students to work in their offices each period. It is their duty to take care of the offices in the deans' absence, answer telephone calls, greet callers, and gather and record the absence and tardy slips.

Absence

1. If you are absent from school a whole or part of a day, you must present to your dean an excuse written and signed by your parent stating the time and cause of your absence.
2. Excuses must be presented immediately upon your return to school. If you return in the morning, be in school early enough to get your excuse and be in class on time. The time from 8:10 to 8:30 is set aside for taking care of excuses.
3. A green excuse slip will be given to you, which you must present to each teacher whose class you missed. After all the signatures have been obtained, the excuse slip must be returned to your dean. It is your responsibility, and decidedly to your interest, to have the excuse properly signed and filed in your dean's office, for any absence charged against you will mean an F for the classes you missed.
4. If you return to school after the beginning of the first period and your dean is unable to take care of you immediately, take your excuse to class, have it signed by the classroom teacher and return it to the dean at the end of the period.
5. If you know in advance that you are to be absent from school, you should present an excuse to your dean before the date of your absence. Arrangements about making up work can be more easily made, and you may know in advance whether or not your absence will be excused.

Permits to Leave the Building

During your lunch period you may leave the building without permission. At any other time you must have a permit obtained from your dean. You may get this by presenting in advance a request written and signed by your parent stating the reason and time of your early departure.

Tardiness

If you are tardy to school, you go to your dean for an excuse before going to class.

Demerits

1. Demerits will be given as indicated below:

Cafeteria offense	1
Class or study hall cut	3
Hall offense	1
Library offense	1
Study hall conduct	1
Tardiness:	
1. To school:	
If pupil arrives during first 20 minutes	1
If pupil arrives during second 20 minutes	2
If pupil arrives during third 20 minutes	3
2. Other than to school	1

2. Operation of the demerit system:

A cumulative record will be kept of all demerits assigned. This, as well as all correspondence pertaining to it, will eventually be filed in the pupil's permanent folder in the main office.

When a pupil has acquired six demerits, he will be called to the dean's office for a conference.

When a pupil has acquired eight demerits, a letter will be sent to the parents informing them of the pupil's conduct and the steps which will be taken if further infractions occur.

When a pupil has acquired ten demerits he will be suspended. His parents will be notified of his suspension and the pupil will be permitted to return to school only after he and the parents have conferred with the principal or dean.

After the pupil returns to school he will be on probation. If he receives five more demerits he will again be suspended from school.

If a pupil who has demerits receives no more for a month, one demerit will be subtracted from his record.

Cafeteria

Please observe the following regulations so that the cafeteria will be in good order and a large group of pupils can be comfortably and efficiently accommodated:

1. Wait for your turn in the lunch line. Do not crowd ahead of others.
2. Walk through the cafeteria. Running may cause an accident.
3. Sit at the tables and *not on them or on the window sills.*
4. Food must be eaten in the cafeteria and not in the halls and other places in and around the building.
5. Each person must carry his own tray to the dishwashing window when he has finished eating. Stacking trays and dishes often results in dropping and breaking them.
6. All refuse must be thrown in the proper receptacles and not left on the tables and floor.

Music

A Cappella

The A Cappella Choir is the largest musical organization in the school, yielding one-half credit a year. Membership is by tryout. The choir presents several concerts each year, including the annual program of Christmas carols.

Band

The band offers a chance for expression in instrumental music. It meets daily during a regular class period.

During the year the band takes an active part in many school events such as parades, football games, pep rallies, and at other times when spirit and color are needed. In addition, it presents an assembly and two evening concerts each year.

Although the band is a class yielding one-half credit per year, it is organized as a club for the purpose of awards which are the music letter and pin. These are made on the basis of excellence, musical interest, and service to the group.

Athletics

Competition

Shaker is a member of the Lake Erie League. Other schools in the league are Shaw, Heights, Lorain, Elyria, and Lakewood. Competition within the league is held in basketball, football, tennis, track, swimming, wrestling, fencing, and shooting. Shaker's B-squads, as well as the regular varsity teams, compete in basketball and football.

Eligibility

Eligibility is governed by the rules of the Ohio High School Athletic Association. It is required that anyone trying out for a team must undergo a physical examination. He must also have passed three subjects in the semester previous to his tryout in order to be eligible.

Intramural Sports

Boys

So that all students may participate in athletics, we have a program of intramural sports for both boys and girls. Under the direction of Mr. Moritz, the boys organize teams by homerooms and gym classes and have round robin or elimination tournaments in football, volleyball, basketball, baseball, badminton, etc. Also tournaments are held at various times during the year in tennis, ping-pong, archery, and track. These intramural sports are played at the end of the school day according to the sport season.

Girls

Intramural athletics for girls consists of an all-year-'round program. Hockey, basketball, volleyball, bowling, and baseball are played in season. Riding, skating, fencing, badminton, golf, and tennis are individual sports offered during the school year. Points are awarded at the end of each season and are accumulated from year to year.